

- 5 We believed her to be happy at school./ We believed that she was/ is happy at school.

## UNIT 29

### 29.1 In some cases other tenses are possible

- I have to choose his clothes for him.
- Can you take this present for/ to her?
- ...pass it to me... (some people would also use '...pass it me...')
- ...we sold all the carpets to him as well. ('...we offered all the carpets to him...' is also possible)
- He teaches sports to disabled children.
- Can you read these instructions to/ for me, please?
- Jane posted the letter for me... ('Jane took the letter for me...' is also possible)
- I offered my old bike to him...
- Can you save some dinner for me, please?
- ...so we're building a flat for them at the top of the house.

### 29.2

- He kindly collected some library books for me.
- He admitted his error to his colleagues.
- ✓
- Can I ask you a favour?
- A special ticket allows (people) entry to all the museums in the city.
- ✓

### 29.3

- his sister to me/ me her photograph/ her photograph to me
- him the flute/ the flute to him/ an Irish jig for (or to) us/ us an Irish jig
- the problem to our teacher/ us another half hour
- him a paper aeroplane/ a paper aeroplane for him/ his broken car for him/ him three bedtime stories/ three bedtime stories to (or for) him
- you a fortune/ me the money/ the money to me
- John a drink/ a drink for John the glass to him/ him the glass

## UNIT 30

### 30.1

- We don't approve of the developer's locating the factory so close to houses.
- ✗
- ✗ (not a verb of [dis]liking or thinking)
- It is difficult to imagine his accepting the decision without any objection.

- No-one in the crowd that day will forget Ashe's fighting so hard to win the match.
- I remember their arguing a great deal when they were children.
- ✗ (not a verb of [dis]liking or thinking)

### 30.2

- close by thanking ('start out by thanking' would also be possible said at the beginning of a speech)
- adjust to driving
- stopped/ has stopped/ will stop him from playing ('from' could be omitted)
- started out by sailing
- rely on winning
- heard of the factory closing
- owned up to smoking

### 30.3

- burst (a single, short event)
- watching (the contexts suggests that Karl was being watched before he saw the watcher; in other words, he didn't see the whole of the event)
- sting ('stinging' is also possible, but this would suggest that the bee stung several times)
- feeding (this refers to a repeated event)

### 30.4

- 2 + f The new course is intended to help **people** (to) understand modern art.
- 3 + g I forgot to buy any bread so we had to make do with coffee for breakfast.
- 4 + c Scientists hope the new drug will help (**them**) (to) prevent hay fever.
- 5 + a The puppy isn't well trained yet, so if you let go of his lead, he'll run away.
- 6 + h We didn't agree with the decision, but we didn't dare (to) protest against it.
- 7 + e When John arrives, have **him** wait outside my office.
- 8 + d The dial on the left lets you control the speed of the fan.

## UNIT 31

### 31.1

- a told b threatened
- a offered b allowed
- a managed b persuaded
- a encouraged b agreed
- a reminded b pretended
- a hoped b advised

### 31.2

- for - to finish
- for - to be released
- to - to bring
- at - to lose
- to - to provide
- at - to get off
- for - to be done
- on - to stay

### 31.3

- agreed not to tell
- are thought to have escaped
- don't recall seeing/ don't recall having seen (similar meanings)
- denied having received/ denied receiving (similar meanings)
- asked not to be named
- are/were believed to have arrived
- seems to have disappeared
- didn't feel like walking

## UNIT 32

### 32.1 The most likely reporting verbs are given in the answers, but others are possible.

- 'Why don't we stop for a coffee?' she suggested.
- 'All right, Sean, it was me,' he confessed.
- 'My novel is more exciting than an Agatha Christie thriller,' she boasted.
- 'I always carry two umbrellas with me because I'm always losing them,' explained Mary./ ...Mary explained.
- 'Oh, no, it's raining again,' grumbled Dick./ ...Dick grumbled.
- 'Good morning, Miss,' chorused the children./ ...the children chorused.
- 'Have I done the right thing?' I wondered.

### 32.2

- threatened - not to repay
- didn't feel - could (*more likely than* He felt that he couldn't ask his parents to help him again.)
- insisted - wasn't (*or hadn't been*)
- announced - wasn't going
- didn't expect - to be (*more likely than* He expected his mother not to be so angry.)
- didn't think - would (*more likely than* She thought John wouldn't mind waiting a bit longer.)
- promised - wouldn't

### 32.3

- She wanted to know *if/* whether I remember (remembered) David.
- She wondered who was/ is the girl in the photo/ ...who the girl in the photo was/ is.
- She asked me *if/* whether we could stop at the next village.
- She didn't know how to spell 'chaos'.
- She asked me how many brothers and sisters I've got. (*or* ...I had.)
- She wondered where I (had) put the eggs.
- She asked *if/* whether I wanted a hot or a cold drink.
- She asked me why I didn't go with Jack./ ...why I hadn't gone with Jack.