

Part 2

For questions **9–16**, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each space. Use only **one** word in each space. There is an example at the beginning **(0)**. Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet

Example:

0	T	O																
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Neologisms – creating new words

To survive, language must evolve, yet it is resistant **(0)** ...^{TO}... certain forms of change. Most new words sparkle briefly, **(9)** at all, and then fade away. However, new words are necessary because, as the world changes, **(10)** must our vocabulary. In a society **(11)** science seems to occupy the intellectual high ground, it is inevitable that vocabularies are continually being augmented **(12)** technical terms.

Novel items of vocabulary distress people for two reasons. They attest to phenomena we don't like **(13)** expect not to like, and their tone offends our sensibilities. There is **(14)** new about this aversion to neologism. As far **(15)** as the 1750s, a distinguished English lexicographer criticised the 'unnecessary words creeping into the language'.

So what does make a word stick? First of all, it has to be widely adopted; it also has to denote something of lasting significance for it will only last as long as the phenomenon **(16)** question; and to become embedded, it needs to generate derivative forms.

Part 3

For questions 17–24, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0). Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS on the separate answer sheet.**

Example: 0 I N I T I A T I V E S

Looking ahead to 2050

There are no guarantees as to what life will be like midway through the 21st century, but there are scientific (0) *INITIATIVES* which offer an interesting glimpse into the future. Many people will work from home, electric cars will be the typical form of transport, and goods and services paid for by mobile phone. The most advanced smart homes will be (17) friendly, equipped with their own (18) units which will be able to make (19) waste water completely safe and palatable.

INITIATE

ENVIRONS

CYCLE

DRINK

Advances in medical science will also have far-reaching (20) ; people born today can have a life (21) of 100 years. The development of so-called smart medicine research suggests that people will carry out their own digital health checks, enabling online analysts to reach an immediate (22) of any condition requiring treatment.

SEQUENCE

EXPECT

DIAGNOSE

Scientists predict with reasonable (23) that some of these technological advances will be in place for many people worldwide, whereas the nature of other changes remains (24) for the time being.

CERTAIN

SPECULATE

Part 4

For questions **25–30**, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given **Do not change the word given**. You must use between **three** and **eight** words, including the word given. Here is an example (**0**).

Example:

0 Do you mind if I watch you while you paint?

objection

Do you you while you paint?

0	have any objection to my watching
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Write **only** the missing words **on the separate answer sheet**.

25 Don't let Sarah's carefree attitude deceive you; she's an extremely conscientious worker.

taken

Don't let Sarah's carefree attitude; she's an extremely conscientious worker.

26 Fred didn't tell Sophie his news until she had finished her homework.

for

Fred telling her his news.

27 Although I am angry about what happened, in no circumstances would I want anyone to intervene on my behalf.

last

Although I am angry about what happened, the anyone to intervene on my behalf.

- 28 There is a rumour that the company lost over \$20 million during the price war.

sustained

The company is rumoured over \$20 million during the price war.

- 29 I ought to have had the roof repaired in the summer rather than leaving it until the autumn.

better

It had the roof repaired in the summer rather than leaving it until the autumn.

- 30 Alex made regular calls to his parents while travelling abroad.

kept

Alex his parents by phone while travelling abroad.