

Part 3

You will hear part of a discussion programme, in which a teacher called Simon and a business journalist called Trina are talking about the issue of change.

For questions **16–20**, choose the answer (**A, B, C or D**) which fits best according to what you hear.

16 What does Simon say about change when discussing linguistic expressions?

- A** It is an inevitable part of life.
- B** It is generally perceived as unwelcome.
- C** Its significance has altered over time.
- D** It brings improvements when they're least expected.

17 What do they agree about change in the business community?

- A** It is regarded as synonymous with progress.
- B** It is seen as unfortunate but necessary.
- C** It never seems to be questioned.
- D** It can lead to undesirable results.

18 What does Trina dislike about feedback forms?

- A** the scale of the reaction they can provoke
- B** the disharmony they can create within organisations
- C** the extent of their use in the world of education
- D** the justification they give to managers who want to introduce changes

19 When discussing day-to-day routines, Simon and Trina agree that people

- A** make too much fuss about small-scale changes.
- B** find that changes in the workplace mirror those in daily life.
- C** only like change that clearly benefits them personally.
- D** experience an ongoing cycle of resisting and accepting change.

20 In Simon's view, people will really enjoy an activity if

- A** they do it on a regular basis.
- B** they keep on changing it slightly.
- C** it represents a change for them.
- D** it coincides with their expectations.

Part 4

You will hear five short extracts in which people are talking about their involvement in award-winning projects related to the natural world.

TASK ONE

For questions **21–25**, choose from the list (**A–H**) what special feature of the project each speaker mentions.

While you listen, you must complete both tasks.

- A** a combination of old and new methods
- B** the involvement of community leaders
- C** the recycling of local resources
- D** the adaptation of space technology
- E** an idea copied from another part of the world
- F** the use of a different material
- G** a method based on an accidental discovery
- H** the development of a single multi-purpose system

Speaker 1 **21**

Speaker 2 **22**

Speaker 3 **23**

Speaker 4 **24**

Speaker 5 **25**

TASK TWO

For questions **26–30**, choose from the list (**A–H**) what positive effect of receiving the award each speaker appreciated.

- A** Advanced technology was donated.
- B** The original idea was improved.
- C** Critics of the project were silenced.
- D** The attitude of local people changed.
- E** Related information could be shared.
- F** More staff were taken onto the project.
- G** Awareness of endangered species was increased.
- H** The economy of the region was developed.

Speaker 1 **26**

Speaker 2 **27**

Speaker 3 **28**

Speaker 4 **29**

Speaker 5 **30**