

# CAE Use of English

## Part 5: 'Key' Word Transformations

### 1) Comparative structures/adverbs

Changes from active to passive or passive to active are often required.

For Questions 1-6, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between three and six words, including the words given.

1. The rate of unemployment hasn't increased quite as much this year compared to previous years.

**SLIGHTLY**

This year the rate of unemployment has increased ..... did in previous years.

2. It has rained much more in London over the 10 years than it has ever done in previous decades.

**CONSIDERABLY**

Over the last 10 years, the rainfall in London has ..... in previous decades.

3. The comedian was less funny than the audience expected.

**NEARLY**

The comedian ..... the audience expected.

4. Every time he talks about going on holiday I get really excited.

**THE**

The more he talks about going on holiday ..... get.

5. What was much better than expected was the costume design.

**EXCEEDED**

What ..... the costume design.

6. He wondered how likely it was that he would get top marks again.

**CHANCES**

He asked himself what ..... top marks again.

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### 2) Expressions/common lexical patterns

For Questions 1-6, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between three and six words, including the words given.

1. Does he ever give you the impression that he would rather be talking to someone else?

**FEELING**

Do you ever .....would rather be talking to someone else?

2. Jenny's generosity means that people exploit her good nature.

**ADVANTAGE**

Jenny's so .....of her good nature.

3. She needs to consider the amount the holiday is going to cost.

**ACCOUNT**

She needs .....much the holiday is going to cost.

4. The speaker rambled on for ages before stating what the lecture was about.

**POINT**

It took ages for the speaker to .....what the lecture was about.

5. We'd like to implement the idea immediately but we should wait a while.

**PRACTICE**

We'd like to .....immediately but we should wait a while.

6. She's renowned for her expertise in human psychology.

**FIELD**

She's a renowned .....human psychology.

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### 3) Phrasal verbs

For Questions 1-6, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between three and six words, including the words given.

1. Angela was full of anticipation about the party next week.

**FORWARD**

Angela .....the party next week.

2. He'd been struggling to think of a really original birthday present.

**COME**

No matter how he tried .....with an idea for a really original birthday present.

3. Her teacher said she wasn't progressing as well as other students with her assignments.

**DANGER**

Her teacher warned her that she was .....behind with her assignments.

4. David thought it unfair that his team resented him for not scoring a goal.

**AGAINST**

David thought it unfair that his team should .....for not scoring a goal.

5. Holly decided that she'd ask to be transferred to another department.

**REQUEST**

Holly decided to put .....a transfer to another department.

6. We decided we wouldn't go with him to the airport after all.

**SEE**

We decided not to .....the airport after all.

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### 4) Formal structures, including conditionals

For Questions 1-6, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between three and six words, including the words given.

1. Sandra would only go to the supermarket on a Saturday.

**ON**

Sandra ..... to the supermarket on a Saturday..

2. The contract said that we didn't have to accept immediately.

**OBLIGATION**

The contract said that we were ..... accept immediately.

3. He wouldn't have been interviewed by the police if he hadn't seen the robbery.

**WITNESS**

The police wouldn't have interviewed him had ..... the robbery.

4. The paramedics were told that they should never place a human life at risk trying to rescue an animal.

**CIRCUMSTANCES**

The paramedics were warned that ..... place a human life at risk trying to rescue an animal.

5. If you need any help please don't hesitate to ask.

**ASSISTANCE**

If I can ..... please don't hesitate to ask.

6. If it has to be cancelled the show will place at a later date.

**EVENT**

In ..... cancelled the show will take place at a later date.